

The Clinic and Sexually Transmitted Infections



Website: healthunit.com

Phone number: 519-663-5317

Search			Follow us: 🎐 f 🕲 🖬 in Sign In
About Us . Board o	f Health + I	News & Events 。 Statistics & Reports 。 Career and Stu	dent Opportunities 。Bid Opportunities 。Contact U
	TH UNIT	Health Topics - For Professionals -	Clinics and Classes - A-Z Content L
*			Text Only 👕 🖸 SHRTS 🚺 🖬 Ka
ome > Health Topic	5		
Health Topics		Health Topics	
Abuse			
Active Living		The Middlesex-London Health Unit provides up-to-dat programs, services and research, including, but not lin	
Alcohol & Other			
Drugs		Abuse	Healthy Aging
Beauty and Body Art Breastfeeding		Active Living	Immunization
Cancer	_	Harbeit auf Other Deure	Infraria a Diana a
Cannabis		Alcohol and Other Drugs	Infectious Diseases
Community Design		Beauty and Body Art	Inspections
Coronavirus		Breastfeeding	Nutrition
Dental Health	_		
Diseases	_	Cancer	Opioids
Emergency	_	Cannabis	Parent Resources
Management			(including feeding your baby, growth & development,
Environment			mental health, and more)
Flu		Child Safety	Perinatal Mental Health (PMH)
Food and Healthy Eating	-	(including concussions, safe sleep, polson prevention,	
Food Safety	_	drowning prevention, home safety, and more)	
Health Equity	_	Community Design	Physical Activity
Healthy Aging	_		-
Immunization	_	Dental Health & Services	Pregnancy
Infectious Diseases		Drinking Water	Rabies
Inspections	_	Emergency Management	Safety
Opioids			(including food safety, road safety, child safety, sun
Parenting			safety, pool safety, and more)
Perinatal Mental Health		Environmental Health	School Health
Physical Activity	_	(including <u>climate change</u> , <u>bed bugs</u> , <u>mould</u> , <u>lead</u> , and	
Pool Safety		more)	
Pregnancy		Flu	Sexual Health
Road Safety	_	Food Policy	Tobacco and Vaping Products
Safety		2	(including steps to quitting and more)
School Health			<u></u>
Sun Safety		Food Safety	Ticks and Lyme Disease
Ticks & Lyme Disease	_	Head Lice	West Nile Virus
DOVEMBLE			



The Clinic - London

Located at 355 Wellington St., London, ON inside Citi Plaza.

Birth Control Clinic:

Monday: 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. *Wednesday:* 9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. and 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m. *Thursday:* 4:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m.

STI Clinic:

Monday: 4:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. *Wednesday:* 4:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. *Friday:* 8:30 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.

Call for an appointment

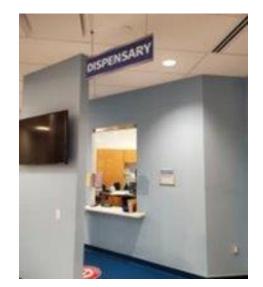




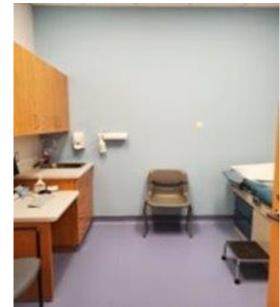


The Clinic - London











The Clinic - Strathroy

Located at 51 Front St., Strathroy, ON.

Public Health Nurse Hours:

Thursdays: 11: 00 a.m. to 1: 00 p.m. and 2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m.

Physician Hours: *Every 4th Thursday:* 12:30 p.m. to 3:30 p.m.

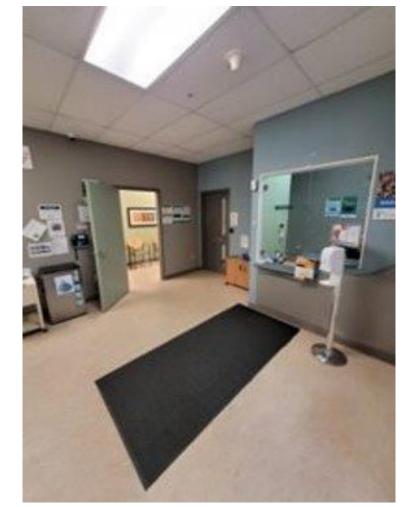
Call for an appointment

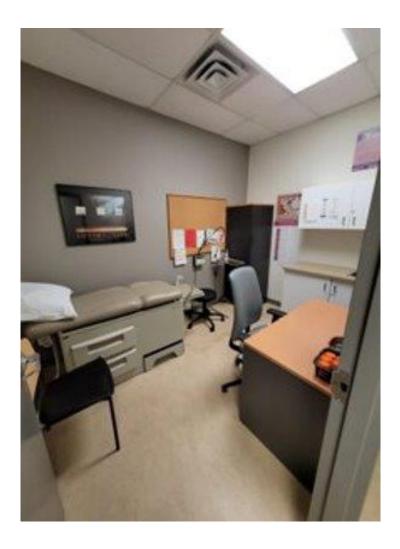




The Clinic - Strathroy









Birth Control Clinic

The following services are available to individuals under 50 years of age:

- •Birth control counselling and prescription
- Low-cost birth control
- Low-cost emergency contraceptive
- Cervical cancer screening (pap tests)
- •STI testing, pelvic pain assessment
- •IUD/IUS consultation and insertion
- •Free condoms

All female physicians





Dispensary Window -To purchase birth control and emergency contraceptive (no appointment needed, no age limit)



Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) Clinic

We offer:

•Free STI testing and treatment (<u>no health card</u> <u>required</u>)

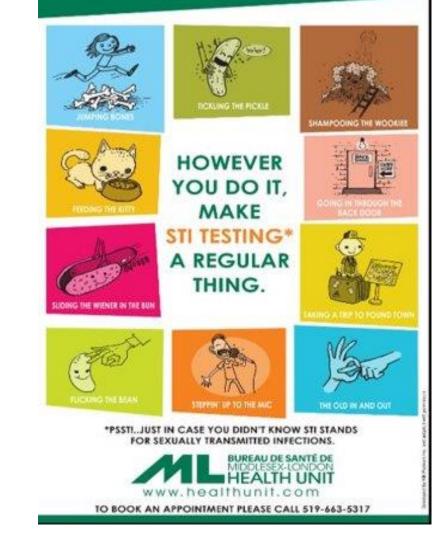
•Free condoms

STI Testing Process:

1.Call to book an appointment for the STI clinic 2.Come to the Health Unit

3.Check in with reception – you will be given a number

4.Wait until your number is called5.Talk to a public health nurse in privatetreatment room6.Visit with the doctor





Sexually Transmitted Infections

STIs are infections caused by bacteria, viruses, or parasites. Contact with any sexual fluids (i.e., semen, blood, vaginal fluids) and close skin-to-skin contact can cause an STI to spread.

STIs can spread through:

- Unprotected vaginal sex
- Unprotected oral sex
- Unprotected anal sex
- Sharing sex toys
- Close skin-to-skin contact





Why get tested for STIs?

Peace of mind

Symptoms



New partner

Routine





STI Breakdown



Check out the collection online, comment and share! **healthunit.com/toptenreasons**





Chlamydia

- Most common bacterial STI
- Spread through unprotected oral, vaginal, and anal sex
- Often asymptomatic (about 50% of males and 70% of females have <u>no</u> symptoms!)
- If present, symptoms may include vaginal bleeding between periods or after vaginal intercourse, pain in the abdomen or lower back, discharge from vagina, penis, or rectum, pain or burning while peeing, testicular pain or swelling
- Urine test or swabs
- Treated with antibiotics



(Testalize.me, 2020)





Gonorrhea

- Second most common bacterial infection
- Spread through unprotected oral, vaginal, and anal sex
- Urine test or swabs
- Symptoms (most men have symptoms, most women do not):
 - Pain during intercourse
 - Abnormal vaginal bleeding
 - Discharge
 - Pain in testicles, rectum, or lower abdomen
 - Pain or burning while peeing
 - Urethral itch
- Treated with antibiotics



Syphilis

- Bacterial STI that is spread through direct contact with syphilis sores, commonly during unprotected oral, vaginal, and anal sex, or spread to a baby during pregnancy or delivery
- Presents in stages (primary, secondary, early and late latent, and tertiary)
- Rates have been significantly increasing in Canada
- Treated with antibiotics



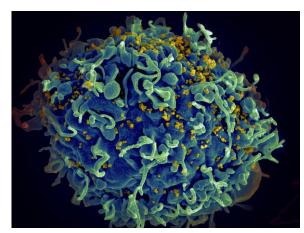


Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)

- Virus that destroys the cells in the immune system
- Spread through blood, semen, vaginal fluids, rectal fluids, and breastmilk, commonly during unprotected sex or sharing drug use equipment
- AIDS is the later stage, occurs when immune system is badly damaged
- Medications are available to manage and prevent the infection



⁽Bermix Studio, 2023)



(National Cancer Institute, 2021)



Hepatitis

Hepatitis is a virus that affects the liver. The most common types are Hepatitis A, B, and C.

Hepatitis A:

- Acute infection spread through the fecal-oral route, most commonly through contaminated food or water
- Can be spread through anal-oral sex
- Vaccine available

Hepatitis B:

- Acute or chronic infection
- Spread through blood and other body fluids, may occur during sex, sharing drug use equipment, or through pregnancy or delivery
- to baby
- Vaccine available



⁽Polekhina, 2021)

Hepatitis C:

- Acute or chronic infection
- Spread through bloodto-blood contact
- Curable with medication
- No vaccine available and immunity does not develop, can be reinfected



Herpes

- •HSV-1 or HSV-2, spread through skin-toskin contact
- •Testing can be done by a swab of a lesion or a blood test
- •Primary symptoms include flu-like symptoms, swollen lymph nodes, and lesions, may last 2-3 weeks without treatment
- •Recurrent outbreaks can occur, triggered by stress, menstrual periods, surgeries, etc., these outbreaks tend to heal quicker
- •No cure, but medications can reduce duration and severity of outbreaks (it is manageable!)



(Reproductive Health Supplies Coalition, 2019)



Human Papilloma Virus (HPV)

- Most common STI, approximately 75% of Canadians will have an HPV infection in their life
- Over 200 strains of the virus
- Skin-to-skin contact
- Many strains are asymptomatic and clear up on their own
- Low-risk strains can cause genital warts
- Higher risk strains can cause cancer
- 9 strains preventable with Gardasil-9 vaccine
- Tested through visual inspection (genital warts) and pap tests



Thank you!

For further information or to book an appointment at the STI or Birth Control Clinic, please call 519-663-5317.





References

Bermix Studio. (2023). A woman in a white shirt holding a red ribbon [Photograph]. Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/a-woman-in-a-white-shirt-holding-a-red-ribbon-

Gg6OrxUotLQ

Government of Canada. (2020). Booklet: Sexually transmitted infections. https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/booklet-sexually-transmitted-infections.html

Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2021). [Images of London clinic] [Photograph].

Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2021). [Images of Strathroy clinic] [Photograph].

Middlesex-London Health Unit. (2023). [Image of urine specimen container] [Photograph].

National Cancer Institute. (2021). Brown and purple flower petals [Photograph]. Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/brown-and-purple-flower-petals-cl8T6zeDbZw

Polekhina, D. (2021). White and clear plastic syringe [Photograph]. Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/white-and-clear-plastic-syringe-1SutQMy6UVU

Reproductive Health Supplies Coalition. (2019). Condom packs [Photograph]. Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/condom-packs-Wb-rLP27Gvo

Testalize.me. (2020). Brown wooden sticks on blue surface [Photograph]. Unsplash. https://unsplash.com/photos/brown-wooden-sticks-on-blue-surface-InrN95ooxFg

The Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists of Canada. (n.d.). ST/s. https://www.sexandu.ca/stis/