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## 2015-2016 Community Influenza Surveillance Report Update of Current Status November 24, 2015

### Overall assessment

Influenza activity in Middlesex-London remains low.

### Current Local Activity

Between November 15<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup>, there were no laboratory-confirmed cases of influenza reported to the Middlesex-London Health Unit. Since September 1, 2015, a total of three laboratory-confirmed influenza A cases have been reported.

No influenza outbreaks have been declared since September 1<sup>st</sup>, 2015.

Appendix A provides more details about laboratory-based influenza activity indicators, as well as other local indicators of respiratory illness.

### Useful Websites

- The latest Ontario Respiratory Pathogen Bulletin (ORPB), issued by Public Health Ontario (PHO), is available at <http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/ServicesAndTools/SurveillanceServices/Pages/Ontario-Respiratory-Virus-Bulletin.aspx>
- The latest FluWatch report, issued by the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC), is available at <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/fluwatch/>.
- To find a free flu shot clinic near you, visit the Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care's "Find a Flu Shot Clinic" web page at <http://www.ontario.ca/page/get-flu-shot/>.

## Appendix A

### Summary of Community Influenza Surveillance Indicators for Middlesex-London November 24, 2015

**Table 1: Summary of laboratory-based influenza activity indicators, Middlesex-London and Ontario, 2015-2016 influenza surveillance season**

Indicator	Reporting Period	Number Reported: <i>Current Reporting Period</i>	Number Reported: <i>Year to Date (from September 1, 2015)</i>	Recent Trends
<b>Laboratory-confirmed cases<sup>1</sup></b>	Nov. 15-21	Influenza A – 0 cases Influenza B – 0 cases	Influenza A – 3 cases Influenza B – 0 cases	
<b>Influenza sub-types<sup>1</sup></b>	Nov. 15-21	Influenza A(H3) – 0 cases Influenza A not subtyped – 0 cases	Influenza A(H3) – 2 cases Influenza A not subtyped – 1 case	All influenza A strains subtyped to date (2/3) have been influenza A(H3).
<b>Hospitalizations<sup>1</sup></b>	Nov. 15-21	0	2	
<b>Deaths<sup>1</sup></b>	Nov. 15-21	0	0	
<b>Influenza outbreaks in long-term care homes/retirement homes/acute care</b>	Nov. 15-21	0	0	
<b>Percentage of samples that are positive for influenza (Ontario)<sup>2</sup></b>	Nov. 8-14	Influenza A – 1.3% positivity Influenza B – 0.3% positivity	N/A	Influenza A: <b>Similar</b> compared to 0.8% positivity reported the previous week (Nov. 1-7).  Influenza B: <b>Similar</b> compared to 0.0% positivity reported the previous week (Nov. 1-7).

**Notes:**

1 Numbers are subject to change week by week due to the retrospective nature of reporting.

2 Public Health Ontario, Ontario Respiratory Pathogen Bulletin 2015-2016

**Table 2: Summary of community-based respiratory illness indicators, Middlesex-London, 2015-2016 influenza surveillance season**

Indicator	Reporting Period	Number Reported: <i>Current Reporting Period</i>	Recent Trends
<b>Hospital emergency room reports regarding the percentage of patients with fever and respiratory illness</b>	Nov. 15-21	<p>An average of 6.2% of patients presented with fever and respiratory symptoms.</p> <p>The proportion was highest at the paediatric emergency department, where 13.7% of patients presented with a fever and respiratory symptoms.</p>	<p><b>Similar</b> to 6.3% reported the previous week (Nov. 8-14).</p> <p><b>Similar</b> to 13.3% reported the previous week (Nov. 8-14).</p>
<b>Absence reports from elementary schools (i.e., absenteeism &gt; 10%)</b>	Nov. 16-20	No elementary schools from one school board reported an average absenteeism rate exceeding 10%.	<b>Lower</b> than the previous week (Nov. 9-13), when six schools reported increased absenteeism.
<b>Sentinel x-ray provider – newly identified bronchopneumonia cases</b>	Nov. 9-14	An average of 8.3% of chest x-rays performed were newly diagnosed bronchopneumonia cases.	<b>Higher</b> than 7.1% reported the previous week (Nov. 2-7).

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- London Health Sciences Centre
- London X-Ray Associates
- St. Joseph's Health Care London
- Thames Valley District School Board